

#### DIRECTORATE OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

# Patient Group Directive for The supply of aspirin 150mg to women considered at high risk of pre-eclampsia, small for gestational age baby or adverse pregnancy outcome

PGD comes into effect	1st October 2019
Review date	1 <sup>st</sup> April 2022
Expiry date	1 <sup>st</sup> October 2022
Name of Medicine	Aspirin 150mg tablets
Professionals to which PGD applies	Registered midwives employed within Cardiff & Vale University Health Board working as part of the countermeasures framework who have demonstrated competency
Clinical Director for Obstetrics	Nigel Davies
On behalf of Cardiff & Vale University Health Board	
Director for Pharmacy and Medicines Management	Mr Darrell Baker
Executive Medical Director	Dr Stuart Walker
Executive Nurse Director	Mrs Ruth Walker



#### 1 Table of Contents

#### Contents

1	Table of Contents	2
2	Reducing the risk of hypertensive disorders in pregnancy	3
	Reducing the risk of small for gestational age infant or adverse pregnancy outcome	
	Criteria for Exclusion	
5	Description of Treatment	6
	STAFF	
-	Associated Documentation	



#### 2 Reducing the risk of hypertensive disorders in pregnancy

Risk level	Risk1	factors	Recommendation
High	•	Hypertensive disease during a previous pregnancy	
	•	Chronic kidney disease	
	•	Autoimmune disease such as	Recommend 150mg aspirin PO at night if the woman has ≥1 of these high risk
9		systemic lupus erythematosus or	factors
		antiphospholipid syndrome	
	•	Type 1 or type 2 diabetes	
	•	Chronic hypertension	
	•	Nulliparous	
	•	Are 40 years or older at booking	
	•	Pregnancy interval of more than	
		10 years	
Moderate	•	Body mass index (BMI) of	Consider 150mg aspirin PO at night if the woman has two or more of these
ouo.uso		35kg/m2 or more at first visit	moderate risk factors
	•	Family history of preeclampsia in a first degree relative	
	•	Multiple pregnancy	
	•	Low PAPP-A (<0.415MOM)	



# 3 Reducing the risk of small for gestational age infant or adverse pregnancy outcome

Risk level	Risk	factors	Recommendation
	•	Previous still birth	
	•	Fetal growth restriction in a previous pregnancy: defined as any of the following:	
	birthweight <3rd centile		
High		OR	Consider 150mg aspirin PO at night
	•	early onset placental dysfunction necessitating delivery <34 weeks	if the woman has ≥1 of these high risk factors
		OR	
	•	Placental histology confirming placental dysfunction in a previous pregnancy	



#### 4 Criteria for Exclusion

Criteria for exclusion	Hypersensitivity/allergy to aspirin or other
	NSAID's
	Asthma precipitated by NSAID's
	Active or history of recurrent peptic ulcer,
	GI bleeding or cerebrovascular bleeding
	Bleeding disorder e.g.: von Willebrands
	Coagulation disorders such as haemophilia
	Patients suffering from gout
	Severe renal impairment
	Severe hepatic impairment
Seek further advice	Refer to a medical practitioner



### 5 Description of Treatment

Description of treatment	
Name of medicine	Aspirin
Legal status of Medicine	GSL
Form	Enteric coated tablets
Strength	150mg 150mg daily until 36 weeks
Dosage Tetal deily dosa	
Total daily dose  Route of administration	150mg
	Oral at night Once daily
Frequency of administration	<u> </u>
Duration of treatment	From 12 weeks gestation until 36 weeks
Total treatment quantity	An initial supply of 112 days treatment
	However further instalments of 28 days
Adverse reactions	may be supplied under this PGD  Side effects are not common and are
Adverse reactions	
	mainly gastro-intestinal e.g.: dyspepsia, nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea and GI
	bleeding
	Aspirin may induce asthma attacks
	Aspirin may hadee astima attacks Aspirin may be associated with an
	increased risk of bleeding
	Isolated cases of liver function disturbances
	and skin reactions have been reported.
Written & verbal advice for	Verbal advice from midwife regarding
patient/carer	reasons for treatment
patient/carer	Patient information leaflet included in the
	aspirin pack
Follow up	Midwives to refer women to consultant
	ANC for review
Arrangements for referral for medical	See GP/Obstetrician
advice	
Records of administration for audit	The following to be recorded in patients
	notes
	Dose, frequency and the quantity of
	medicine supplied
	Date of supply to patient
	Batch number and expiry date
	Signature of person supplying the
1	medication



#### 6 STAFF

Professional qualifications	Registered midwife
Training	Demonstrates evidence of competency
_	Has completed PGD training
	Familiar with the BNF entries for this
	product
	Recognises the adverse drug reactions
	Recognition and treatment of anaphylaxis
Continuing education	Relevant update training
	Aware of any updates made to the product
	in the BNF



#### 7 Associated Documentation

Starts on next page.



#### **CARDIFF AND VALE UHB**

#### DIRECTORATE OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY

# PATIENT GROUP DIRECTION FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF ASPIRIN 150mg TABLETS DURING THE ANTENATAL PERIOD

#### **COMPETENCY STATEMENT**

Any specific requirements for PGD  Demonstrates understanding of the law in relation to PGD  Demonstrates awareness of limitation of safe practice  Demonstrates understanding of drugs covered by PGD and possible side effects  Describes correct procedure for seeking medical/pharmaceutical advice		
Demonstrates awareness of limitation of safe practice  Demonstrates understanding of drugs covered by PGD and possible side effects  Describes correct procedure for seeking medical/pharmaceutical		
Demonstrates understanding of drugs covered by PGD and possible side effects  Describes correct procedure for seeking medical/pharmaceutical		
possible side effects  Describes correct procedure for seeking medical/pharmaceutical	1	
Trained in the recognition and treatment of anaphylaxis		
Describes action to be taken in event of drug error or reaction		
Demonstrates correct documentation procedure		
Demonstrate the ability to review patient's allergy history		
Demonstrates the criteria for administration of Aspirin		
Name of AssessorDesignation		
Date		



## PATIENT GROUP DIRECTION FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF ASPIRIN 150mg TABLETS DURING THE ANTENATAL PERIOD

The original Patient Group Direction (PGD) will be kept by the nominated Lead within the Health Board.

This Patient Group Direction is to be read, agreed and signed by all authorised to operate the PGD. The signed PGD with the signatures of those operating under the PGD will be kept by the nominated lead with the responsibility for the PGD within the department. A copy will be emailed to each member of staff and will also be available on the clinical portal for reference.

I confirm that I have read and understood the content of this Patent Group Direction and that I am willing and competent to work under it within my professional code.

	10: , ,	<b>1</b> 1 1	0:	I D .
Name of	Signature of	Name of	Signature of	Date
Authorized	Authorized	Nominated	nominated lead	
Individual	Individual	Lead		
	1	I.	l	

I confirm that I have read and understood the content of this Patent Group Direction and that I am willing and competent to work under it within my professional code.



Name of Authorized Individual	Signature of Authorized Individual	Name of Nominated Lead	Signature of nominated lead	Date



Tick

#### Patient Identifier label

Moderate risk for pre-eclampsia



Date .....

P	box	Gestation	
Nulliparous			
Age 40 years or older at booking		Advise 150mg aspirin PO at night, from 12 weeks to 36	
Pregnancy interval of > 10 years  BMI of 35 or more at first visit		weeks if the woman has <b>two</b>	
		or more of these moderate risk factors	
Family history of preeclampsia in a first degree relative		Criteria for	
Multiple pregnancy		exclusion/contraindications	
Low PAPP-A ( <0.415MOM)		<ul> <li>Hypersensitivity/allergy to aspirin or other NSAID's</li> <li>Asthma precipitated by NSAID's</li> </ul>	
High Risk for pre-eclampsia		Active or history of recurrent peptic ulcer, GI bleeding or cerebrovascular bleeding	
Hypertensive disease during a previous pregnancy  Chronic kidney disease  Autoimmune disease i.e. systemic lupus erythematosus, antiphospholipid syndrome		Bleeding disorder e.g.: von	
		<ul><li>Willebrands</li><li>Coagulation disorders such</li></ul>	
		<ul><li>as haemophilia</li><li>Patients suffering from gout</li><li>Severe renal impairment</li></ul>	
Type 1 or type 2 diabetes		Severe renar impairment	
Chronic hypertension			
High Risk for fetal growth restriction/ adverse outcome		Advise 150mg aspirin PO at night, from 12 weeks to 36	
Previous still birth		weeks if the woman has <b>one or more</b> of these high risk	
Fetal growth restriction in a previous pregnancy: defined as any of the following:		factors	
<ul> <li>birthweight &lt;3rd centile</li> </ul>		No risk factors Tick box	
- bii tiiweigiit \Si'u teiitiie		Aspirin not indicated	
<ul> <li>early onset placental dysfunction necessitating delivery &lt;34 weeks</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Placental histology confirming placental dysfunction in a previous pregnancy</li> </ul>		Risk assessment completed by	

Page 12 of 12

Date

Name: